

302 Main Street • Old Saybrook, Connecticut

BOARD OF FINANCE REGULAR MEETING MINUTES

March 5, 2024 6:30 P.M.

This was a hybrid meeting

Absent Members

BOF Attendant Members Bruce Carlson, Chairman George Chang, V. Chairman John O'Brien Paul Carver Brad Thorpe Eric Dussault (Virtually) Meghan Brady

<u>In Attendance</u> Carl Fortuna, First Selectman Lee Ann Palladino, Finance Director (Virtually) Barbara Labriola, Treasurer Bob Murphy, Chair HMC (Virtually) Gerri Lewis, Clerk

I. CALL TO ORDER

Chairman Carlson called the meeting to order at 6:30 p.m.

II. PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

Chairman Carlson led the pledge.

III. ROLL CALL

All members present.

IV. PUBLIC COMMENT – None

V. MINUTES 2/20/2024

A motion to approve the minutes of February 20, 2024 was made by Mr. Thorpe and seconded by Mr. Carver. Motion passed with one abstention. 6-0-1.

VI. TREASURER REPORT

Ms. Labriola presented the Treasurer Report. See attached.

Requested by the Chairman, Ms. Labriola also provided a 12 Month Projected Income Summary and Performance Summary by Morgan Stanley with regard to the Pension and Benefits Board.

VII. FINANCE DIRECTOR'S REPORT

Ms. Palladino provided the monthly Finance Director's Report. See attachment.

Ms. Palladino's report under Capital Non-Recurring Appropriations she noted at the January 30, 2024 meeting, the BoF approved an appropriation in the amount of \$660 thousand from the PW/Transfer Station Equipment Fund 3353 for the purpose of purchasing two large plow trucks in the amount of \$265 thousand each or \$530 thousand for both, and a John Deere 333G Compact Track Loader in the amount of \$130 thousand, for a total capital investment of \$660 thousand.

After a brief discussion, it was decided that on the March 19th , 2024 agenda would be an item clarifying that any income from sale of DPW equipment would be used to offset these costs.

VIII. FY2025 GENERAL GOVERNMENT AND BOARD OF EDUCATION BUDGETS DISCUSSION

Mr. Carlson thanked the board for coming out two nights in a row.

At this time, Mr. Carlson asked Selectman Fortuna to introduce Bob Murphy, Chair of the Harbor Management Commission. Mr. Murphy discussed briefly, a letter to the Board requesting an increase in the 2023 – 2024 Infrastructure Budget from \$100,000 to \$125,000. It was decided that this item be placed on the March 19th, 2024 agenda. Mr. Murphy thanked the board.

Mr. Carlson noted items for further discussion at a future meeting with regard to the FY2025 budget as follows: Process questions; Police Department questions; Reval. He noted that he had sent the board members a list of questions. Chief Spera noted that he will be available to answer questions at the March 19th, 2024 meeting.

Mr. Carlson presented the board with a report from the ARPA committee. He noted that there was \$1.2 million dollars remaining and the committee decided on the following:

- \$500K dedicated to Affordable Housing Fund;
- \$250K dedicated to Mariner's Way Redevelopment;
- \$150K dedicated to Outdoor Recreation;
- \$100K dedicated to the sea wall at Saybrook Point which is crumbling;
- \$100K Action Library reconfiguration of space;
- \$100K dedicated to a Heritage Fund.

Mr. Carlson noted that when an Affordable Housing Task Force is formed, a support staff person will be needed as well as a grant writer.

IX. SELECTMAN REPORT

Selectman Fortuna briefly discussed the following:

- Signed the PERF contract; introduced Chief Spera as the point of contact;
- Police negotiations;

- Sidewalks from DQ to Westbrook 95% design completed;
- Chalker Mill Pond Dam; \$250K project;
- Main Street connection park; work will start in 20-30 days;
- Attorney Michael Cronin retiring after 50 years;
 - X. LIAISON REPORTS None
 - XI. COMMENTS FROM BOARD MEMBERS None
 - XII. COMMENTS FROM THE CHAIR None
 - XIII. PUBLIC COMMENT None

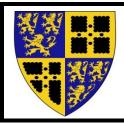
XIV. ADJOURNMENT

A motion to adjourn was made by Mr. Thorpe, seconded by Mr. O'Brien and was so VOTED unanimously at 7:51 p.m.

This meeting was recorded and is on the Town of Old Saybrook video library website and posted in the Town Clerk's office.

Respectfully Submitted:

Gerri Lewis, Clerk



Monthly Treasurer's Report - February 2024

(Preliminary and Unaudited)

Background Sec. 7-80. Duties of treasurer. (a) The town treasurer shall receive all money belonging to the town, pay it out on the order of the proper authority and keep a record of all moneys received and when received and of all moneys paid out, when, for what and upon whose authority, which record shall always be open to the inspection of any taxpayer in such town and shall be presented to each annual town meeting, being first sworn to by him and adjusted by the selectmen. The town treasurer shall be, ex officio, treasurer of the town trust funds and may appoint a deputy who shall, in the absence or disability of the town treasurer, perform all his duties.

Executive Summary as of February 2024

REVENUES:	Budget	Received FYTD	% Received FY24	% Received FY23
Taxes	48,176,744	47,985,917	99.6%	101.1%
State of Connecticut	500,000	527,588	105.5%	104.6%
Local Revenues	1,600,000	1,772,574	110.8%	122.2%
TOTALS:	50,276,744	50,286,079	100.1%	101.9%

Authorized Investments per Investment Policy:

Authorized Investment	Balance	Rate as of 2/29/24
STIF	\$9,327,915	5.43%
Webster Bank	\$22,323,144	5.58%
Short Term Cash Management	\$10,000,000	5.10%
ARPA Cash Management	\$1,200,000	5.33%
Total	42,851,059	5.43%

Pension Plans as of: February 2024

Description	Town Pension Plan	Fire Department Pension Plan
Beginning Balance 6/30/23	25,787,191	1,709,107
Change in Value	1,396,164	90,781
Ending Balance	27,121,335	1,831,719
Return FYTD (net of fees)	7.25%	7.17%
Benchmark Return	8.79%	8.79%
Assumed Rate	6.75%	6.50%
Funded Ratio	85%	52.7%

	ng Budget Report: Revenue								
	Fund: 1005								
	erty Taxes	Revenue Account	EV04 Budget	FY 24 Period	FY 24 YTD	Current FY	FY23 YTD	Prior FY %	Y/O/Y \$
Dept. #	Department	Revenue Account	FY24 Budget	Receipts	Receipts	% of Budget	Receipts	of Budget	Change
440500	TAX COLLECTOR		400.000		•	105.1%		0	0
		INTEREST ON PRIOR YEARS'	100,000	26,728	105,124		289,201	289.2%	(184,077)
	TAX COLLECTOR		100,000	8,478	189,359	189.4%	511,824	511.8%	(322,465)
	TAX COLLECTOR	TAX REVENUE - CYEAR	47,941,744	1,301,618	47,691,434	99.5%	46,570,511	99.9%	1,120,923
	TAX COLLECTOR	TAXES TELECOMM	35,000	-	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-
	y Taxes - Total		48,176,744	1,336,824	47,985,917	99.6%	47,371,537	101.1%	614,381
	Revenue								
Dept. #	Department	Revenue Account	FY24 Budget	FY 24 Period	FY 24 YTD	Current FY	FY23 YTD	Prior FY %	Y/O/Y \$
				Receipts	Receipts	% of Budget	Receipts	of Budget	Change
	TREASURER	ECS ST/CT	130,000	-	65,630	50.5%	65,394	50.3%	236
	TREASURER	IN LIEU OF TAXES ST/CT	34,000	-	-	0.0%	42,642		(42,642)
	TREASURER	LOCIP ST/CT	53,000	-	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-
	TREASURER	STATE SHARED REVENUES	37,000	-	200,357	541.5%	117,621	345.9%	82,736
413700	TREASURER	TAX RELIEF OPM VET/DISABI	-	-	11,699		9,919		1,779
413700	TREASURER	TOWN AID ROAD ST/CT	246,000	-	249,902	101.6%	248,896	101.2%	1,006
State R	evenue - Total		500,000	150,657	527,588	105.5%	484,473	104.6%	43,115
:: Local	Revenue								
Dept. #	Department	Revenue Account	FY24 Budget	FY 24 Period	FY 24 YTD	Current FY	FY23 YTD	Prior FY %	Y/O/Y \$
				Receipts	Receipts	% of Budget	Receipts	of Budget	Change
411100	SELECTMEN	VENDOR LICS, SELECTMEN	2,000	-	525	26.3%	525	26.3%	-
413700	TREASURER	INTEREST	600,000	360	703,998	117.3%	417,954	557.3%	286,044
413700	TREASURER	INTERST & DIVIDND	-	-	83,179		11,217		71,962
413700	TREASURER	MISC REVENUES	45,000	-	20,250	45.0%	42,958	95.5%	(22,708)
413700	TREASURER	REALIZED GAINS / ST GAINS	-	-	110,751		40,697		70,054
414701	TOWN CLERK	RECORDING FEES	400,000	33,044	316,162	79.0%	260,946	65.2%	55,215
415101	LAND USE	LAND USE PERMIT FEES	20,000	2,800	16,570	82.9%	18,410	92.1%	(1,840)
420101	PD - FIELD SERVICE	PUBLIC SAFETY FINES	5,000	216	3,160	63.2%	3,855	77.1%	(695)
421300	BUILDING	BUILDING PERMITS	180,000	20,123	217,232	120.7%	234,106	130.1%	(16,874)
421900	FIRE MARSHAL	PROTECTIVE INSPECTION FEE	3,000	50	1,760	58.7%	3,955	131.8%	(2,195)
450100	LIBRARY-ACTON	LIBRARY USE	4,000	326	2,461	61.5%	2,202	55.1%	259
	RECREATION	BEACH PASSES	45,000	-	7,308	16.2%	7,040	15.6%	269
	RECREATION	HARVEY'S BEACH	55,000	-	75,864	137.9%	82,358	149.7%	(6,493)
	RECREATION MINI GOLF	GOLF FEES	180,000	-	135,784	75.4%	135,152	75.1%	631
	PARKS VICKY DUFFY PAV	FEES FOR SERVICES	6,000	2,440	11,562	192.7%	12,167	202.8%	(605)
		REFUSE COLLECTION CHARGES	55,000	5,452	66,008	120.0%	39,738	72.3%	26,270
	evenue - Total		1,600,000	64,810	1,772,574	110.8%	1,313,280		459,294
			1,000,000	04,010	1,112,514	110.0 /0	1,515,200	122.270	155,251

50,276,744

1,552,291

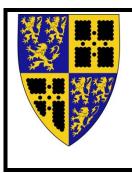
50,286,079

100.1%

49,169,289

101.9% 1,116,790

Overall - Total



Finance Director's Report - February 2024

(Preliminary and Unaudited)

The Finance Director's report will address the present status of the Fiscal Year expenditure budget, Cash Flow trends, and the Town's long-term strategies.

Expended % Expended % Expended **EXPENDITURES:** Budget FYTD **FY24 FY23** General Government 18,375,394 11,462,570 62.4% 65.3% Bonded Indebtedness 3,071,844 3,071,846 100% 100% Board of Education 28,829,506 18,048,316 62.6% 64.4% **TOTALS:** 50,276,744 32,582,732 64.8% 67.0%

Section I: Expenditure Budget for Fiscal Year 2024

Budget Fiscal Year 2024

The general government budget for Fiscal Year ("FY") 2024 presently stands at \$18,375,394, along with the Town's Debt Service budget of \$3,071,844, total General Government Expense equates to \$21,447,238. The Board of Education budget of \$28,829,506 brings the Town-wide budget to \$50,276,744. The budget was approved at the May 9, 2023 referendum.

ARPA Appropriations –

The BoF approved an ARPA appropriation in the amount of \$50,000 for the purpose of purchasing a humidity system for the KHCAC. Further, this was approved at the November 27, 2023 town meeting.

The BoF approved an ARPA appropriation in the amount of \$17,294 to the Old Saybrook Ambulance Association for the purpose of repairing the driveway. Further this was approved at the December 5, 2023 town meeting.

The BoF approved an ARPA appropriation in the amount of \$15,000 to the Old Saybrook Little League for the purpose of purchasing equipment. Further, this was approved at the December 5, 2023 town meeting.

The BoF approved an ARPA appropriation in the amount of \$25,000 to the Back River Living Shoreline project. This motion was NOT approved at town meeting.

Budget Transfers –

Capital Non-Recurring Appropriations -

The BoF approved an appropriation of \$2,500 from the Town's capital non-recurring account for the purpose of purchasing new flagpoles on the Main Street median. This appropriation was approved at the October 3rd town meeting.

The BoF approved an appropriation of \$25,000 from the Town's capital non-recurring account for the purpose of purchasing a time and attendance system. Further, this was approved at the November 27, 2023 town meeting.

The BoF approved a reimbursable grant for the purpose of purchasing radios for the Old Saybrook Fire Department in the amount of \$500,000. Further, the BoF approved an appropriation in the amount of \$84,654 from the capital non-recurring account to supplement the radio grant. Both appropriations were approved at the November 27, 2023 town meeting.

The BoF approved an appropriation in the amount of \$100,365 from the capital non-recurring account to supplement a \$500 thousand urban action grant to complete Phase II of the Main Street Connection Park. Further, this appropriation was approved at the December 5, 2023 town meeting.

At the December 5, 2023 meeting, the BoF approved an appropriation in the amount of \$98,790 from the capital non-recurring account for the purpose of hiring Police Executive Research Forum (PERF) to conduct a study of the police department. A referendum was held on January 22, 2024 and voters approved the appropriation.

At the January 30, 2024 meeting, the BoF approved an appropriation in the amount of \$660 thousand from the PW/Transfer Station Equipment Fund 3353 for the purpose of purchasing two large plow trucks in the amount of \$265 thousand each or \$530 thousand for both, and a John Deere 333G Compact Track Loader in the amount of \$130 thousand, for a total capital investment of \$660 thousand. Further this appropriation was approved at the February 27, 2024 Town meeting.

Fiscal Year 24 Budget Performance

Through February 2024, 67% of the general government budget equates to \$12,238,012. Actual expenditures of \$11,462,570 are \$775 thousand below a straight-lined budget. Capital transfers, quarterly payment, and other one-time annual payments were made near the start of the fiscal year. Attached is the detailed list of budget line items.

Section II: Cash Flow Summary

As of February 29, 2024 the Town's cash balance was as follows:

Fund	Total	Monthly Activity
General Fund	17,396,445	-2,069,292
Capital Funds	5,549,981	51,365
Reserve Funds	5,169,034	-58,290
Non-major Funds	3,713,441	-229,737
Total	31,828,901	-2,305,954

The Town's total cash decreased by \$2.3 million of which \$2 million was due to activities in the General Fund. The GF received \$1.5 million in revenues which were offset by \$3.5 million in expenditure.

Section III. Long Term Strategies

1. Capital Outlays FY24

The Municipal Reserve Fund, which includes capital non-recurring, fire apparatus, public work/transfer station, and Board of Education sinking funds, totals \$3,618,400 as of February 2024.

Municipal Reserve Fund	FY 2024 Transfers	Balance
Capital Non- Recurring Budget 3350	-\$46,654	2,006,483
Fire Apparatus -3351	176,800	216,152
Public Works – 3353	75,000	395,765
Board of Education – 3354	0	1,000,000
Catastrophic Illness – 7219	70,000	221,589
Post-employment Payout – 7220	40,000	24,387
Revaluation – 7222	50,000	120,064
Contingency – 7224	30,000	73,753
Roof Repair – 3020	25,000	52,635
DPW Two heavy duty dumpsters- 3059	22,100	1,008
Town Hall – HVAC system - 3000	245,000	239,384
P&R painting of gym ceiling - 3060	4,850	4,850
P&R wind screen	3,404	0
P&R Awning Harvey beach	4,975	0
P&R resurface basketball court at Trask	14,445	0
P&R tennis court repair	5,880	0
Paving Budget	25,000	0
Hazard Mitigation Plan	21,000	7,250
Total	741,800	4,363,320

Capital Expenditures FY 2024 budgeted amount as noted below.

Department	Amount Budgeted/Transferred	Amount Used
Fire Department (4203)	60,000	23,196
Police Department (4201)	99,804	89,804
IT – Town (4143)	13,500	8,645
Highway & Streets (4303)	475,000	464,833
Library Heat Pumps (4501)	16,700	0
Total	665,004	586,478

2. <u>Pension Plan</u>

Description	Town Pension Plan	Fire Department Pension Plan	
Actuarial Defined Contribution (ADC) FY24:	\$844,066	\$175,829	
Paid to date by the Town & BoE	\$851,000	\$180,000	
ADC budget amount	\$673k (town) \$178k (BoE) = \$851k	\$180,000	
Pension Reserve Amount:	\$312,000		

3. <u>Debt Service</u>

Outstanding June 30, 2023:	\$20,315,0
Debt Service budget FY24:	\$ 3,071,8

Operating Budget Report: Expenses General Fund: 1005

Dept. # Department	FY24 Budget	FY24 Period	FY24 YTD	Current FY%	FY23 YTD	Prior FY %	YOY
		Expense	Expenses	of Budget	Expense	of Budget	Change
411100 SELECTMEN	377,416	26,929	225,182	59.7%	285,041	78.3%	(59,858
411200 MAIN STREET MAINTENANCE	10,000	-	5,629	56.3%	4,177	41.8%	1,452
411700 BOARD OF FINANCE	74,116	210	67,906	91.6%	54,328	83.8%	13,578
412300 ACCOUNTING	430,352	31,013	258,444	60.1%	258,138	62.6%	306
412500 ETHICS	950	-	-	0.0%	-	0.0%	-
413100 ASSESSOR	173,220	9,047	104,373	60.3%	118,958	71.4%	(14,585
413300 ASSESSMENT APPEALS	6,697	-	100	1.5%	2,676	40.0%	(2,576
413500 TAX COLLECTOR	221,355	15,764	127,092	57.4%	140,746	66.9%	(13,654
413700 TREASURER	8,631	719	5,754	66.7%	5,754	66.6%	-
413900 LEGAL SERVICES	105,000	6,837	45,078	42.9%	51,109	48.7%	(6,031
414000 DB EMPLOYER CONT (ADC)	673,000	-	673,000	100.0%	664,000	100.0%	9,000
414200 RETIREE HEALTH INS	286,100	23,406	195,742	68.4%	189,061	67.3%	6,681
414300 INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY	231,557	20,453	135,191	58.4%	135,447	68.9%	(255)
414701 TOWN CLERK	261,752	17,821	154,299	58.9%	148,162	58.7%	6,137
414702 VITAL STATISTICS	1,350	346	557	41.2%	345	25.6%	211
414900 REGISTRAR OF VOTERS	65,643	6,940	46,134	70.3%	52,290	83.4%	(6,156
415101 LAND USE	371,448	23,717	202,701	54.6%	172,952	48.0%	29,750
415102 ARCH REVIEW BD	3,711	81	937	25.2%	1,072	28.9%	(136
415300 PLANNING COMMISSION	15,387	587	12,692	82.5%	12,865	83.6%	(173
415501 ZONING COMMISSION	34,716	406	22,605	65.1%	13,108	37.8%	9,497
415502 ZBA	13,408	250	4,628	34.5%	9,280	69.2%	(4,652)
415700 INSURANCE	420,000	4,000	324,522	77.3%	300,346	76.8%	24,177
415900 HISTORIC DISTRICT	5,489	25	1,000	18.2%	2,894	52.7%	(1,893)
416300 INLAND/WETLANDS	8,716	686	8,262	94.8%	2,243	25.7%	6,019
416500 HARBOR MGMT COMMISSION	22,354	1,753	14,027	62.7%	14,441	64.6%	(414)
417100 CONSERVATION COMMISSION	4,504	1,246	2,788	61.9%	955	21.2%	1,832
417300 ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT	84,710	4,952	51,073	60.3%	47,731	71.5%	3,342
417700 POLITICAL SUB DIVISIONS	149,256	1,700	135,802	91.0%	137,848	92.7%	(2,046)
419900 TOWN HALL	431,811	24,295	254,080	58.8%	267,492	53.7%	(13,412)
420101 PD - FIELD SERVICE	3,674,618	223,811	1,984,122	54.0%	2,123,658	59.0%	(139,535)
420102 PD - SUPPORT SERVICE	1,161,305	79,023	669,249	57.6%	653,589	58.7%	15,660
420103 PD GENERAL EXPENDITURES	542,663	28,840	363,002	66.9%	383,489	73.4%	(20,487)
420300 FIRE DEPT.	577,648	47,103	377,213	65.3%	479,745	81.9%	(102,532
421100 TREE WARDEN	55,689	-	19,360	34.8%	35,382	63.5%	(16,022)
421300 BUILDING	140,364	10,514	82,564	58.8%	84,467	57.3%	(1,904)
421500 ANIMAL CONTROL	20,000	-	20,000	100.0%	20,000	100.0%	-
421700 MARINE PATROL	62,727	19	27,221	43.4%	24,503	39.7%	2,718
421900 FIRE MARSHAL	157,540	9,850	96,908	61.5%	88,869	59.7%	8,039
422300 EMERGENCY MANGEMENT	204,641	6,962	66,734	32.6%	81,835	40.1%	(15,101)
430100 PW ADMIN	1,121,426	72,027	618,234	55.1%	596,834	59.1%	21,400
430300 PW HIGHWAY AND STREET	644,300	1,982	519,846	80.7%	436,840	68.1%	83,007
430500 ENGINEERING	80,000	10,282	47,159	58.9%	96,715	120.9%	(49,555)
430700 PW SNOW AND ICE	45,000	3,881	7,173	15.9%	14,768	19.9%	(7,595
431100 STREET LIGHTING	80,000	6,377	35,233	44.0%	29,296	36.6%	5,937
431300 PW VEHICLE/EQUIP MAINT	91,000	1,384	40,680	44.7%	43,838	51.0%	(3,158
431700 WASTE COLLECTION	36,000	3,060	21,420	59.5%	20,776	61.1%	644
432900 WATER HYDRANT	742,500	53,285	213,921	28.8%	284,371	42.1%	(70,450
440100 ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH	162,000	-	130,020	80.3%	131,380	81.1%	(1,360
441100 NURSING	53,123	-	8,857	16.7%	8,897	16.7%	(1,000
441100 NORSING 441900 YFS	448,189	-	448,189	100.0%	434,089	100.0%	14,100
441900 TFS 442700 SOCIAL SRVS	113,897	- 7,341	70,621	62.0%	66,721	62.0%	3,900
442700 SOCIAL SKVS 450100 LIBRARY-ACTON	1,070,025	81,048	651,366	60.9%	605,471	58.6%	45,894
450301 RECREATION	659,871	37,659	412,369	62.5%		63.8%	
450301 RECREATION 450302 RECREATION MINI GOLF			64,521	79.0%	401,201	60.3%	11,168
450503 PARKS VICKY DUFFY PAV	81,702	298			49,755		14,766
	14,000	723	14,032	100.2%	10,701	69.3%	3,331
450505 PARKS - OTHER	71,000	1,387	75,449	106.3%	68,783	99.8%	6,665
451100 THE KATE	71,500	1,406	42,319	59.2%	44,186	61.8%	(1,867)
490000 CAPITAL OUTLAY	741,800	44,600	734,550	99.0%	735,000	100.0%	(450

		055 074	7 705	450.070	00.00/	04 500	00.00/	00.445
	/PCA ADMIN	255,071	7,735	152,976	60.0%	84,532	33.9%	68,445
840100 TF	RANSFER STATION OPERATI	362,248	21,365	188,751	52.1%	200,702	55.8%	(11,951)
840300 TS	S WASTE TRANSPORT/ DISPO	340,900	17,242	178,911	52.5%	226,701	66.5%	(47,790)
General F	und Budget - Total	18,375,394	1,002,386	11,462,570	62.4%	11,660,551	65.3%	(197,981)
:: Debt Se	ervice							
Dept. #	Department	FY24 Budget	FY24 Period	FY24 YTD	Current FY%	FY23 YTD	Prior FY %	YOY
			Expense	Expenses	of Budget	Expense	of Budget	Change
480100 DI	EBT SERVICE GG	3,071,844	209,325	3,071,846	100.0%	3,071,845	100.0%	1
Debt Serv	vice - Total	3,071,844	209,325	3,071,846	100.0%	3,071,845	100.0%	
:: Board o	of Education							
Dept. #	Department	FY24 Budget	FY24 Period	FY24 YTD	Current FY%	FY23 YTD	Prior FY %	YOY
			Expense	Expenses	of Budget	Expense	of Budget	Change
470000 B0	OARD OF EDUCATION	28,829,506	2,261,079	18,048,316	62.6%	17,686,366	64.4%	361,949
Board of I	Education - Total	28,829,506	2,261,079	18,048,316	62.6%	17,686,366	64.4%	
Overall - T	Fotal	50,276,744	3,472,791	32,582,731	64.8%	32,418,762	67.0%	163,968